

**National Programmes for people who have offended in Wales**

Information Provided by	Programmes for Offenders across Wales	Funding	Governance	What Needs are being addressed?	What are the expected outcomes?	Who will benefit from this service?
YJB	No specific programme listed as each Youth Offending team use a range of way to determine their own individual intervention to address offending and prevent reoffending	The funding sources for intervention delivered by individual YOTs are from multiple partners including YJB, Welsh Government, Local Authority, PCC	Groups provided included in the governance map.			Young people under 18.
	<b>Mental Health Crisis Care Concordat (National)</b>	Quarterly regional meetings which feed into quarterly national board		Mental Health	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Access to support before crisis point.</li> <li>• Urgent and emergency access to crisis care, (using least restrictive options) by both face-to-face and 'hear and treat' services.</li> <li>• Quality treatment and care when in crisis.</li> <li>• Recovery from crisis and staying well in the future.</li> </ul>	People who are suffering with acute mental health, that require support and/or who are likely to be detained under the mental health act.
	<b>Violence Prevention Unit:</b> The grant funds several interventions, particularly in Cardiff and Swansea, to prevent violence at the earliest opportunity.	Home Office Grant (via the South Wales Police and Crime Commissioner South Wales) Grant agreement applies to South Wales only; however, the Unit liaises with colleagues at an all-Wales level to influence policy and change.	VPU Governance •Quarterly Home Office reporting •Monthly Associate Members meetings •Quarterly Multi-Agency Oversight Board •Quarterly Violence Prevention Board	All programmes are intended to prevent violence. Programmes are focused on younger people, specifically Operation Paramount to identify families impacted by parental imprisonment in South Wales. Custody Suite intervention for 10–17-year-olds Braver Choices programme that provides intervention for young people involved in knife crime.	A reduction in violence	Communities and wider public. VPU adopts a research-based approach to preventing violence.
	<b>Promoting Positive Engagement Grant</b>	Welsh Government			Funding available via Welsh government to YOS	Young people under 18
	<b>Enhanced Case Management Model</b> – overseen by FACTS – All YOTS deliver ECM	All YOTs	YJB oversight			
	<b>Effective Practice Grant (add to Carmarthen YOR response)</b>	YJB				
Collated Via EIP report	Y2A- Transition support scheme for youths moving from youth offending to adult offending with Wales PS, identifying what support they might need and who can provide it.	YOTs/Wales PS	YOTS x 17	Criminogenic needs identified via ASSET/OAsys	Improve the transition of young people turning 18 and transitioning to adult services, providing them with a multi-agency support plan via IOM	Youth to adults transitions.
Welsh Government	<b>Women's Justice Blueprint</b> Improve whole system response for women in the CJS. Inc approaches to working with women from ethnic minority background within the CJS. The blueprint is managed by a programme team and is split into 5 delivery workstream that reflect a point in the women journey, from early intervention, through to custody and resettlement.	Welsh Government and MOJ	Blueprint programme Board meets quarterly Workstream leads report to Board on progress	Adopts a trauma informed approach to addressing risk of offending and complex issues of women who offend.	Reduction in arrests, reduction in custodial sentences, whole system approach to addressing complex criminogenic needs of women which should result in a reduction in offending/diversion from CJS.	Women who are at risk of offending or have offended
	<b>Youth Justice Blueprint</b> Provides a whole system change response to young people within CJS and is inclusive of look at those at risk of offending as the Early intervention workstream, which as per women's blueprint is one of the 5 workstream across the programme.	Welsh Government and MOJ	Blueprint programme Board meets quarterly Workstream leads report to Board on progress	Provides a whole system response to young people at risk of offending or subject to statutory supervision. Aims to provide a multi-agency response to young peoples needs.	Reduction in offending, addressing criminogenic needs of young people.	Young people who have offended or at risk of offending. Specifically, up to age 25.
	<b>Policing and Partnership Board</b>	No Funding	High level Ministerial led group that sets strategic direction to its members. Members include Chief Constables, the PCC's, Home Office, HMPPS, WLGA and Wales Safer Communities Network.			
	<b>VAWDASV Blueprint</b> is the mechanism to deliver against the VAWDASV Act 2015, and the VAWDASV Strategy for Wales 2022-2026. Driven by the National Partnership Board.		The Partnership Board A Survivor Scrutiny and Involvement panel – set up to independently oversee and advise of effectiveness the blueprint has had on VAWDASV at grass roots.	The needs of victims of domestic abuse and the needs of the perpetrators of domestic abuse.	Reduction in domestic abuse, protection of the victim, reduced incidents of violence against women and girls.	Society, women and girls, perpetrators have opportunity to engage and desist from offending.
	Welsh Gov provide •Children and Communities Grant •Housing Support grants •Youth Support grants These are given to local authorities to deliver services. Not bespoke for children who have offended, but inclusive of them or targeted at prevention	Welsh Government Grants	Welsh Gov department Heads	Housing needs Youth support needs	Improve housing Improve youth support within the community	Local communities
HMPPS	<b>Families Trailblazer</b> – aims to connect and strengthen activity which supports family and significant other ties across the criminal justice system in Wales. It is currently operating across Wales in all PDUs, AP's and Prisons and will continue to do so when fully implemented	HMPPS	HMPPS	Aims to strengthen family ties with statutory people who have offended	Improve links with significant other/families with the aim of improving relationships of those of have offended to aid resettlement.	Those subject to statutory supervision or are subject to a custodial sentence
	<b>Building Choices:</b> National prison and community programme. Statutory accredited programme for people on Probation and prison aged 18+ who meet the criteria as assessed by the Effective Practice Framework (EPF) and Programmes Need Identifier (PNI).	HMPPS	Correctional Services Accreditation and Advice Panel (CSAAP) Interventions Services (IS)	Developing skills and future focused goals to support a fulfilling and crime free life.	A 26 group and individual session programme supporting participants in developing skills in emotion regulation, healthy thinking, healthy relationships, building a sense of purpose, and (where relevant) healthy sexual behaviour. A 51-session high intensity pathway is available in custody.	Statutory accredited programme for people on Probation and in prison aged 18+ who meet the criteria as assessed by the Effective Practice Framework (EPF) and Programmes Need Identifier (PNI)
	<b>Building Choices:</b> National prison and community programme. Statutory accredited programme for people on Probation and in prison with learning disability and learning challenges aged 18+ who meet the criteria as assessed by the Effective Practice Framework and Programmes Need Identifier.			Developing skills and future focused goals to support a fulfilling and crime free life.	A 26 group and individual session programme supporting participants in developing skills in emotion regulation, healthy thinking, healthy relationships, building a sense of purpose, and (where relevant) healthy sexual behaviour. A 51-session high intensity pathway is available in custody.	Statutory accredited programme for people on Probation and in prison with learning disability and learning challenges (LDC) aged 18+ who meet the criteria as assessed by the Effective Practice Framework (EPF) and Programmes Need Identifier (PNI)

	<b>Circles of Support and Accountability (COSA) Community</b> Scheme where volunteers are recruited, screened, and trained to support people convicted of sexual offences in the community.	Locally commissioned by HMPPS	COSAs are operated by a variety of providers across the country, and any COSA project set up or used by HMPPS must be affiliated to Circles UK. Circles UK, set standards, accredits providers, and assist development of COSA projects locally.	To support registered sex offenders within the community with tasks, provide support to that individual.	Scheme where volunteers are recruited, screened and trained to support people convicted of sexual offences in the community. The volunteers meet with the 'core member' regularly to support them and hold them accountable for their behaviour. A COSA may be a useful addition to the risk management plan for PCoSOs.	Registered sex offenders assessed as appropriate for the scheme aged 18 +
	<b>The Offender Personality Disorder (OPD) pathway</b> Prison and community Provides some Services for men and women offenders and specialise in working with those who have committed sexual offences.	Jointly commissioned by the NHS and HMPPS.	Offenders managed by Wales PS and overseen by Programme Board.	Personality Disordered Offenders	Enables the probation practitioner to recognise how their PD impacts on the sentence, provides practice tips via consultation of how to improve your working practices with those who have screened in for the PD service. For female offenders, consideration can be given for eligibility for MAPPA.	Men: • At any point during their sentence, assessed as presenting a high likelihood of violent or sexual offence repetition and as presenting a high or very high risk of serious harm to others; and • Likely to have a severe personality disorder; and • A clinically justifiable link between the personality disorder and the risk; and Women: • Likely to have a severe personality disorder and • A clinically justifiable link between the personality disorder and offending
Collated via EIP Report 2021	Princes Trust, <b>MOSAIC</b> : An Ex-Offenders, 18-30, Mentoring Programme that connects mentors from different professions to prisons across the UK, working with them to provide focused support and mentoring opportunities to approaching the end of their custodial sentence. The programme offers a one-to-one mentoring relationship which lasts for 12-18 months. Offenders with no history of sexual offences	HMPPS		Lifestyles and associates ETE	Improve pro-social skills. Focus on ETE	Specifically aimed at ex-offenders aged 18-30 years
	HMPPS -Community Payback- Working with offenders who may pose a very high risk of harm to develop work-related skills through unpaid work in the community.	HMPPS	HMPPS	ETE Lifestyle and associates Attitudes	Increase employability, structured activity, giving back to the community	Community projects, people who have offended.
	<b>The Bureau</b> : 10-17, A pre-court diversion model which operates across Wales. Is a national defined process. Police used their matrix to assess if out of court disposals can be offered, for low level and minor offending. The YOT will assess the police decision and make a recommendation to the Bureau panel who then determine the outcome when they have met with the child and their family.	Combination of funding				
	<b>Stepwise structured interventions</b> : a range of behavioural 1:1 approaches such as emotions structured interventions. Stepwise Relationships, Stepwise Problems Solving, Stepwise Emotions and Stepwise Driving. They cover Thinking, Relationships and Emotions all others are CRS that are more personal wellbeing etc.	HMPPS		Thinking and behaviour needs, offence focused needs	Provides structured intervention that is tailored towards specific offending behaviour, driving, relationships, emotions and general problem solving.	People who have offended subject to probation supervision.
CMT	<b>Nelson Trust - Women's and Young Adults Services, all Wales</b> Co-commissioned Service (PCC area Gwent and South Wales).  Co-commissioned Service (PCC area Dyfed Powys and North Wales)	HMPPS and PCC	HMPPS/PCC	Gwent/S.Wales: Provision of Women and Young Adult (18-25) Services incorporating Women's Pathfinder (Whole System Approach), 18-25 Early Intervention Service, Commissioned Rehabilitation Services (CRS) and Family Ties Visiting Mum Services. Resettlement Prisons HMP Eastwood Park and HMP Styal. Dyfed Powys/North Wales: Provision of Women services incorporating Commissioned Rehabilitation Service (CRS), Family Ties Services and Support for local development and integration of services as part of the whole system approach vision for women. Resettlement Prisons HMP Eastwood Park and HMP Styal. A personal timetable of treatment, including structured programme of 1:1 sessions, educative sessions, and group work	Improved Pro-social behaviours and reduction in reoffending.	Women aged 18 and over.
Provided by CMT:	<b>Forward Trust (South Wales Only)</b> Services are available for all male people on Probation, irrespective of risk or complexity levels who are subject to a community or Suspended Sentence Order with a RAR or are on Licence / Post Sentence Supervision.  All barriers are identified in the Action Plan for example financial, behavioural, physical, mental or offence type related.	HMPPS	HMPPS	•Homeless Prevention •Support to sustain existing accommodation •Support to retain tenancy for those who are at risk of losing it. (Including those who are serving custodial sentences of less than 6 months)	Person on Probation is successful in securing social or supported housing, or a tenancy in a private rented sector.	This service is for Males aged 18 years and over.
Provided by CMT:	<b>NACRO (North Wales Only)</b> Services are available for all male people on Probation, irrespective of risk or complexity levels who are subject to a community or Suspended Sentence Order with a RAR or are on Licence / Post Sentence Supervision.  All barriers are identified in the Action Plan for example financial, behavioural, physical, mental or offence type related.	HMPPS	HMPPS	•Homeless Prevention •Support to sustain existing accommodation •Support to retain tenancy for those who are at risk of losing it. (Including those who are serving custodial sentences of less than 6 months)	Person on Probation is successful in securing social or supported housing, or a tenancy in a private rented sector.	This service is for Males aged 18 years and over.

CMT	<b>St Giles Trust Personal Wellbeing Service for Young Adults (males 18-25 years)</b> (Pan Wales) A multi-disciplined team of Personal Wellbeing Coaches (PWC) trained and able to deliver personal wellbeing services and can work with all levels of complexity.	HMPPS	HMPPS	<b>Families and Significant others:</b> Family mediation, positive parent sessions, systemic family therapy and safety planning. <b>Lifestyle and Associates:</b> Pro social modelling, consequential thinking sessions, support around grooming and support around peer pressure. <b>Emotional Wellbeing:</b> wellbeing health checks, support around mental health diagnosis, anger management therapy, triggers and positive responses. • Social Inclusion: Pre-release planning, secure basic needs	Deliver personal wellbeing services and support Wales Probation in reducing re-offending in the region.  Improved pro-social identity along with a sustained engagement in pro social leisure interests and purposeful activities, along with a reduction in engagement with pro-criminal associates.	Services are available for all young adult male Service Users (aged 18-25 years), irrespective of risk level or complexity level, on a Community/ Suspended Sentence Order with a RAR or on Licence/Post-Sentence Supervision The Social Inclusion 'mentoring' service will also be available pre-release for those who will be released under Probation supervision. Appointments which are part of sentence delivery will be enforceable.
CMT	<b>St Giles Trust Personal Wellbeing Service (males aged 26 plus)</b> A multi-disciplined team of Personal Wellbeing Coaches (PWC) trained and able to deliver personal wellbeing services and can work with all levels of complexity.	HMPPS	HMPPS	<b>Families and Significant others:</b> Family mediation, positive parent sessions, systemic family therapy and safety planning. <b>Lifestyle and Associates:</b> Pro social modelling, consequential thinking sessions, support around grooming and support around peer pressure. <b>Emotional Wellbeing:</b> wellbeing health checks, support around mental health diagnosis, anger management therapy, triggers and positive responses. • Social Inclusion: Pre-release planning, secure basic needs	Deliver personal wellbeing services and support Wales Probation in reducing re-offending in the region.  Improved pro-social identity along with a sustained engagement in pro social leisure interests and purposeful activities, along with a reduction in engagement with pro-criminal associates.	Services are available for all adult male service users, aged 26+, irrespective of risk level or complexity level, on a Community/ Suspended Sentence Order with a RAR or on Licence/Post-Sentence Supervision The Social Inclusion 'mentoring' service will also be available pre-release for those who will be released under Probation supervision. Appointments which are part of sentence delivery will be enforceable.
CMT	<b>St Giles Trust Finance, Benefit and Debt</b> Financial advice services	HMPPS	HMPPS	This service aims to ensure service users have sufficient, lawfully obtained money to live on, are able to manage their debt, develop financial management skills and access and maintain appropriate benefits.		Services are available for all adult male service users (18+), irrespective of risk level or complexity level, on a Community/ Suspended Sentence Order with a RAR or on Licence/Post-Sentence Supervision. They will not be delivered pre-release.
CMT	<b>Neurodiversity Services - Wales, 3SC</b> The Neurodiversity service supports people on probation who are neurodivergent, by enhancing their engagement with both statutory and non-statutory services. It aims to improve their ability to comply with probation requirements and participate in rehabilitative programmes. The service also builds probation practitioners' confidence and knowledge in supervising neurodiverse individuals, raises strategic awareness of neurodiversity, and contributes to understanding effective support practices for this group.	HMPPS	HMPPS	The service supports People on Probation to improve their coping skills and resilience, to engage with mental health services and comply with treatment and to interact confidently with others.	Improved self efficacy, resilience and ability to manage well-being, increased ability to build and maintain appropriate social interactions. Increased ability to engage with and access mental health support.	Men and Women aged 18+, being supervised by Wales Probation Service who meet the criteria. A formal diagnosis is not required to be eligible for the service.
CMT	<b>Brainkind (HMP Swansea &amp; HMP Cardiff, North Wales and HMP Berwyn &amp; 4 Approved Premises, and staff consultation service)</b> The Brain Injury service is an in-reach programme designed to improve the health and wellbeing of prisoners and people on probation at the specified locations, who have sustained a brain injury, reaching some prisoners directly, with others being supported through information and advice.			The service involves Acquired Brain Injury (ABI) screening, providing resources, advice and training for professionals and assisting with the management of prisoners with an ABI, within and outside the prison.	A specialist Linkworker works with individuals with a history of ABI who present with more need and, using a range of interventions and support, equips them with the tools and techniques to help them recognise and manage the injury's impact on their memory, cognition, emotions and behaviour. This, in turn increases their ability to engage in rehabilitation and training, and could increase their opportunities in terms of employment.	Males in the specified prisons and Approved Premises. Staff consultation service will offer support to Probation Practitioners of men and women.
CMT	<b>Mental Health Treatment Requirement (G4S)</b> The service provides psychology led, clinically governed interventions for adult men and women who meet the threshold for statutory MHTR, for offences at the community sentence level. This service was procured to fill the gap being experienced by people in the Criminal Justice System who either experience barriers to, or long waiting lists for, primary level mental health care.	HMPPS	HMPPS and CSTR steering group.	People on Probation will be supported to improve coping skills and resilience, to engage with mental health services and comply with treatment and to interact confidently with others.	People on Probation will have improved self-efficacy, resilience and an ability to recognise and manage well being. They will have an increased ability to build and maintain social interactions, and increased ability to engage with and access mental health service and comply with medication/treatment/therapy.	Adult male and female People On Probation either on a Community or Suspended Sentence Order, with a mental health need deemed to be low/medium.
CMT	<b>Substance Misuse Recovery Programme (Forward Trust)</b> This service provides an abstinence-focused programme in HMPs Cardiff and Swansea to People in Prison residing on the Incentivised Substance Free Living (ISFL) wing. Following completion of the 12 week programme, a 'graduation' ceremony is attended by family, friends, staff and partners.	HMPPS	HMPPS	As part of programme delivery, an active referral or assertive linkage is provided as 'through the gate' support so that programme completers can continue to receive support on their abstinence journey when in the community.		Men in HMPs Cardiff and Swansea, residing in the ISFL.